

पं. रविशंकर शुक्ल विश्वविद्यालय  
रायपुर (छत्तीसगढ़)



पाठ्यक्रम

बी.एस.सी. भाग-3 (कोड-303)

B. Sc. Part - III (Code - 303)

परीक्षा : 2016-17

कुलसचिव पं. रविशंकर शुक्ल विश्वविद्यालय

रायपुर (छत्तीसगढ़) की ओर से

**PT. RAVISHANKAR SHUKLA UNIVERSITY RAIPUR (C.G.)**

**REVISED ORDINANCE NO. 21**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

1. The three year course has been broken up into three Parts. Part-I known as B.Sc. Part-I examination at the end of the first year, Part-II known as B.Sc. Part-II examination at the end of the second year and Part-III known as B.Sc. Part-III examination at the end of the third year.
2. A candidate who after passing (10+2) Higher Secondary or Intermediate examination of C.G. Board of Secondary Education Bhopal or any other Examination recognised by the University or C.G. Board of Secondary Education as equivalent thereto, has attended a regular course of study in an affiliated College or in the Teaching Department of the University for one academic year shall be eligible for appearing at the B.Sc. Part-I examination.
3. A candidate who, after passing the B.Sc.-I examination of the University or any other examination recognised by the University as equivalent thereto, has attended a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.Sc. Part-II examination.
4. A candidate who, after passing the B.Sc. Part-II examination of the University, has completed a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.Sc. Part-III examination.
5. Besides regular students, subject to their compliance with this Ordinance ex-student and non-collegiate candidates shall be permitted to offer only such subjects/papers as are taught to the regular student at any of the University Teaching Department or College.
6. Every candidate appearing in B.Sc. Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination shall be examined in -
  - (i) Foundation Course :
  - (ii) Any one of the following combinations of three subjects :-
    1. Physics, Chemistry & Mathematics.
    2. Chemistry, Botany & Zoology.
    3. Chemistry, Physics & Geology.
    4. Chemistry, Botany & Geology.
    5. Chemistry, Zoology & Geology.
    6. Geology, Physics & Mathematics.
    7. Chemistry, Mathematics & Geology.
    8. Chemistry, Botany & Defence Studies.
    9. Chemistry, Zoology & Defence Studies
    10. Physics, Mathematics & Defence Studies.
    11. Chemistry, Geology & Defence Studies
    12. Physics, Mathematics & Statistics
    13. Physics, Chemistry & Statistics
    14. Chemistry, Mathematics & Statistics.
    15. Chemistry, Zoology & Anthropology.
    16. Chemistry, Botany & Anthropology.
    17. Chemistry, Geology & Anthropology.
    18. Chemistry, Mathematics & Statistics.

19. Chemistry, Anthropology & Defence Studies.
  20. Geology, Mathematics & Statistics.
  21. Mathematics, Defence Studies & Statistics
  22. Anthropology, Mathematics & Statistics
  23. Chemistry, Anthropology & Applied Statistics
  24. Zoology, Botany & Anthropology
  25. Physics, Mathematics & Electronics.
  26. Physics, Mathematics & Computer Application
  27. Chemistry, Mathematics & Computer Application
  28. Chemistry, Bio-Chemistry & Pharmacy
  29. Chemistry, Zoology & Fisheries.
  30. Chemistry, Zoology & Agriculture
  31. Chemistry, Zoology & Sericulture
  32. Chemistry, Botany & Environmental Biology
  33. Chemistry, Botany & Microbiology
  34. Chemistry, Zoology & Microbiology
  35. Chemistry, Industrial Chemistry & Mathematics
  36. Chemistry, Industrial Chemistry & Zoology
  37. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Botany
  38. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Zoology
  39. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Microbiology
  40. Chemistry, Biotechnology, Botany
  41. Chemistry, Biotechnology, Zoology
  42. Geology, Chemistry & Geography
  43. Geology, Mathematics & Geography
  44. Mathematics, Physics & Geography
  45. Chemistry, Botany & Geography
- (iii) Practical in case prescribed for core subjects.

7. Any candidate who has passed the B.Sc. examination of the University shall be allowed to present himself for examination in any of the additional subjects prescribed for the B.Sc. examination and not taken by him at the degree examination. Such candidate will have to first appear and pass the B.Sc. Part-I examination in the subjects which he proposes to offer and then the B.Sc. Part-II and Part-III examination in the same subject. Successful candidates will be given a certificate to that effect.
8. In order to pass at any part of the three year degree course examination an examinee must obtain not less than 33% of the total marks in each subject/ group of subjects. In subject/ group of subjects where both theory and practical examination are provided an examinee must pass in both theory and practical parts of the examination separately.
9. Candidate will have to pass separately at the Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examinations. No division shall be assigned on the result of the Part-I and Part-II examination. In determining the division of the final examination, total marks obtained by the examinees in their Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination in the aggregate shall be taken in to account. Provided in case of candidate who has passed the examination through supplementary examination having failed in one subject/ group only, the total aggregate marks being carried over for determining the division shall include actual marks obtained in the subject/ group in which he appeared at the supplementary examination.

10. Successful examinee at the Part-III examination obtaining 60% or more marks shall be placed in the First Division, those obtaining less than 60% but not less than 45% marks in the Second Division and other successful examinees in the Third Division.

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In clause 6(ii) after serial No. 41, 42-45 inserted. Approved in 23<sup>rd</sup> Co-Ordination committee  
Dated 15-01-2014.

## B. Sc. Part - III

### विषय-सूची

1	Revised Ordinance No. 21	3
2	Scheme of Examination	5
3	Foundation Course : आधार पाठ्यक्रम	7
4	Chemistry (रसायन शास्त्र)	9
5	Physics (भौतिक शास्त्र)	15
6	Mathematics	19
7	Botany (वनस्पति शास्त्र)	26
8	Zoology (प्राणी शास्त्र)	29
9	Microbiology (सूक्ष्म जीव विज्ञान)	32
10.	Geology (भूविज्ञान)	35
11.	Statistics (सांख्यिकी)	38
12	Defence Studies (रक्षा अध्ययन)	41
13	Industrial Chemistry (औद्योगिक रसायन)	44
14	Computer Science	48
15.	Information Technology	53
16.	Industrial Microbiology	55
17.	Electronics (इलेक्ट्रॉनिक्स)	57
18.	Anthropology (मानव विज्ञान)	60
19.	Electronic Equipment maintenance	63
20.	Biotechnology	60
21.	Biochemistry	68

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Total Marks	Min. Marks
(A) Compulsory Subject Foundation Course				
1) Hindi Language	I	75	-	26
2) English Language	I	75	-	26
(B) Three Elective Subject :				
2 Chemistry	I	33		
	I	33	100	33
	III	34		
	Practical		50	17
1 Physics	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
3 Mathematics	I	50		
	I	50	150	50
	III	50		
4 Botany	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
5 Zoology	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
6 Geology	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
7 Statistics	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
8 Anthropology	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
9 Inde. chemistry	I	34		
	I	33	100	33
	III	33		
	Practical		50	17

Subject	Paper		Max. Marks	Min. Marks
10. Defence Studies	I	50		
	I	50	100	33
	Practical		50	17
11. Micro Biology	I	50	100	33
	I	50		
	Practical		50	17
12. Electronics	I	50	100	33
	I	50		
	Practical		50	17
13. IT	I	50	100	33
	I	50		
	Practical		50	17
14. Computer Science	I	50	100	33
	I	50		
	Practical		50	17
15. Biochemistry	I	50	100	33
	I	50		
	Practical		50	17

#### USE OF CALCULATORS

The Students of Degree/P.G. Classes will be permitted to use of Calculators in the examination hall from annual 1986 examination on the following conditions as per decision of the standing committee of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 31-1-1986.

- 1 Student will bring their own Calculators.
- 2 Calculators will not be provided either by the University or examination centres.
- 3 Calculators with, memory and following variables be permitted +, -, x, , square, reciprocal, exponentials log, square root, trigonometric functions, wize, sine, cosine, tangent etc. factorial summation, xy, yx and in the light of objective approval of merits and demerits of the viva only will be allowed.

संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम  
बी.ए./बी.एस.-सी / बी.कॉम / बी.एच.एस.-सी  
भाग - एक (आधार पाठ्यक्रम)  
प्रश्न पत्र- प्रथम (हिन्दी भाषा)  
(पेपर कोड - 0101)

पूर्णांक- 75

नोट :-

1. प्रश्न पत्र 75 अंक का होगा।
2. प्रश्न पत्र अनिवार्य होगा।
3. इसके अंक श्रेणी निर्धारण के लिए जोड़े जायेंगे।
4. प्रत्येक इकाई के अंक समान होंगे।

पाठ्य विषय :-

इकाई-1

- क. पल्लवन, पत्राचार, अनुवाद, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली एवं हिंदी में पदनाम
- ख. ईदगाह (कहानी) - मुशी प्रेमचंद

इकाई-2

- क. शब्द शुद्धि, वाक्य शुद्धि, शब्द ज्ञान-पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द, अन्वयार्थी शब्द, समश्रुत शब्द, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द एवं मुहावरे-लोकोक्तियाँ
- ख. भारत वंदना (कविता)- सूर्यकान्त त्रिपाठी निराला

इकाई-3

- क. देवनागरी लिपि - नामकरण, स्वरूप एवं देवनागरी लिपि की विशेषताएँ, हिंदी अपठित गद्यांश, राक्षेपण, हिंदी में संक्षिप्तीकरण
- ख. भोलाराम का जीव (व्यंग्य) - हरिशंकर परसाई

इकाई-4

- क. कम्प्यूटर का परिचय एवं कम्प्यूटर में हिंदी का अनुप्रयोग
- ख. शिकागो से स्वामी विवेकानंद का पत्र

इकाई-5

- क. मानक हिन्दी भाषा का अर्थ, स्वरूप, विशेषताएँ, मानक, उपमानक, अमानक भाषा
- ख. सामाजिक गतिशीलता - प्राचीन काल, मध्यकाल, आधुनिक काल



**सुश्रावकन कीजना -**

प्राचीन दुकानों की एक-एक प्रकृति सुझा जाना। प्राचीन प्रकृति में प्राचीन विचारों को। प्राचीन प्रकृति की 15 अंग होने। प्राचीन प्रकृति की दो भागों का और एक होने एवं एक प्रकार का एक 2 एवं 3 होने। प्राचीन-प्राचीन का प्राचीन 15 निर्धारित है।

**प्राचीनकन संशोधन का अर्थ -**

प्राचीनकन की दुनिया की प्राचीन, प्राचीन, प्राचीन, प्राचीनकन प्राचीन एवं प्राचीन प्राचीन का प्राचीन में प्राचीन सुझा प्राचीन प्राचीन प्राचीन है।

प्राचीन - प्राचीन प्राचीन प्राचीन

## आधार पाठ्यक्रम

### FOUNDATION COURSE

#### PAPER - II

#### ENGLISH LANGUAGE (Paper Code-0102)

M.M. 75

**UNIT-1 Basic Language skills : Grammar and Usage.**

Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text.

To be assessed by objective / multiple choice tests.

(Grammar - 20 Marks)

Vocabulary - 15 Marks

**UNIT-2 Comprehension of an unseen passage.**

05

This should imply not only (a) an understanding of the passage in question, but also (b) a grasp of general language skills and issues with reference to words and usage within the passage and (c) the power of short independent composition based on themes and issues raised in the passage.

To be assessed by both objective multiple choice and short answer type tests.

**UNIT-3 Composition : Paragraph writing**

10

**UNIT-4 Letter writing (One formal and one informal)**

10

Two letters to be attempted of 5 marks each. One formal and one informal.

**UNIT-5 Texts :**

15

Short prose pieces (fiction and non-fiction) short poems, the pieces should cover a range of authors, subjects and contexts. With poetry it may sometimes be advisable to include pieces from earlier periods, which are often simpler than modern examples. In all cases, the language should be accessible (with a minimum of explanation and reference to standard dictionaries) to the general body of students schooled in the medium of an Indian language.

Students should be able to grasp the contents of each piece; explain specific words, phrases and allusions; and comment on general points of narrative or argument. Formal Principles of Literary criticism should not be taken up at this stage.

To be assessed by five short answers of three marks each.

**BOOKS PRESCRIBED -**

English Language and Indian Culture - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy  
Bhopal.

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## आधार पाठ्यक्रम

### हिन्दी भाषा

( पेपर कोड-0891 )

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

पूर्णांक - 75

(बी.ए., बी.एस.सी., बी.एच.एस-सी., बी.काम., तृतीय वर्ष के पुनरीक्षित एकीकृत आधार पाठ्यक्रम

एवं पाठ्य सामग्री का संयोजन 2000-2001 से लागू है)

### ।। सम्प्रेषण कौशल, हिन्दी भाषा और सामान्य ज्ञान ।।

आधार पाठ्यक्रम की संरचना और अनिवार्य पाठ्य पुस्तक- हिन्दी भाषा एवं समसामयिकी- का संयोजन इस तरह किया गया है कि सामान्य ज्ञान की विषय वस्तु- विकासशील देशों की समस्याओं- के माध्यम और साथ-साथ हिन्दी भाषा का ज्ञान और उसमें सम्प्रेषण कौशल अर्जित किया जा सके । इसी प्रयोजन से व्याकरण की अन्तर्वस्तु को विविध विधाओं की संकलित रचनाओं और सामान्य ज्ञान की पाठ्य सामग्री के साथ अन्तर्गुम्फित किया गया है । अध्ययन-अध्यापन के लिए पूरी पुस्तक की पाठ्य सामग्री है और अभ्यास के लिये विस्तृत प्रश्नावली है । यह प्रश्नपत्र भाषा का है अतः पाठ्य सामग्री का व्याख्यात्मक या आलोचनात्मक अध्ययन अपेक्षित नहीं है । पाठ्यक्रम और पाठ्य सामग्री का संयोजन निम्नलिखित पाँच इकाइयों में किया जाता है । प्रत्येक इकाई को दो भागों में विभक्त किया गया है ।

**इकाई - 1 (क) भारत माता :** सुमित्रानंदन पंत, परशुराम की प्रतीज्ञा : रामधारी सिंह दिनकर, बहुत बड़ा सवाल : मोहन राकेश, संस्कृति और राष्ट्रीय एकीकरण : योगेश अटल ।

(ख) कथन की शैलियाँ : रचनागत उदाहरण और प्रयोग ।

**इकाई - 2 (क)** विकासशील देशों की समस्यायें, विकासात्मक पुनर्विचार, और प्रौद्योगिकी एवं नगरीकरण ।

(ख) विभिन्न संरचनाएँ ।

**इकाई - 3 (क)** आधुनिक तकनीकी सभ्यता, पर्यावरण प्रदूषण तथा धारणीय विकास ।

(ख) कार्यालयीन पत्र और आलेख ।

**इकाई - 4 (क)** जनसंख्या : भारत के संदर्भ में और गरीबी तथा बेरोजगारी ।

(ख) अनुवाद ।

**इकाई - 5 (क)** ऊर्जा और शक्तिमानता का अर्थशास्त्र ।

(ख) घटनाओं, समारोहों आदि का प्रतिवेदन और विभिन्न प्रकार के निमंत्रण-पत्र ।

**मूल्यांक योजना :** प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछा जायेगा । प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा । प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे । प्रत्येक इकाई दो-दो खंड (क्रमशः 'क' और 'ख' में) विभक्त है, इसलिए प्रत्येक प्रश्न के भी दो भाग, (क्रमशः 'क' और 'ख') होंगे । 'क' अर्थात् पाठ एवं सामान्य ज्ञान से संबद्ध प्रश्न के अंक 8 एवं 'ख' अर्थात् भाषा एवं सम्प्रेषण कौशल से संबद्ध प्रश्न के अंक 7 होंगे । इस प्रकार पूरे प्रश्न पत्र के पूर्णांक 75 होंगे ।

PART - II

(Paper Code-0892)

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

M.M. 75

The question paper for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.H.Sc. III Foundation course, English Language and General Answers shall comprise the following items :

Five question to be attempted, each carrying 3 marks.

UNIT-I	Essay type answer in about 200 words. 5 essay type question to be asked three to be attempted.	15
UNIT-II	Essay writing	10
UNIT-III	Precis writing	10
UNIT-IV	(a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage	05
	(b) Vocabulary based on text	10
UNIT-V	Grammar Advanced Exercises	25

**Note :** Question on unit I and IV (b) shall be asked from the prescribed text. Which will comprise of popular create writing and the following items. Minimum needs housing and transport Geo-economic profile of M.P. communication Educate and culture. Women and Worm in Empowerment Development, management of change, physical quality of life. War and human survival, the question of human social value survival, the question of human social value, new Economic Philosophy Recent Diberaliation Method) Demoration doocentralisation (with reference to 73, 74 constitutional Amendment.

**Books Prescribed :**

Aspects of English Language And Development - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

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## CHEMISTRY

The new curriculum will comprise of Three papers of 33,33, & 34 marks each and Practical work of 50 marks. The curriculum is to be completed in 180 working days as per the UGC norms & conforming to the directives of the Govt. of Chhattisgarh. The theory papers are of 60 hrs. each duration & the practical work of 180 hrs. duration.

### PAPER - I (Paper Code-0895)

#### INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

M.M. 33

- UNIT-I METAL-LIGAND BONDING IN TRANSITION METAL COMPLEXES**  
Limitations of valence bond theory, an elementary idea of crystal field theory, crystal field splitting in octahedral, tetrahedral and square planar complexes, factors affecting the crystal field parameters.  
Thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of metal complexes.  
A brief outline of thermodynamic stability of metal complexes and factors affecting the stability, substitution reactions of square planar complexes.
- UNIT-II MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF TRANSITION METAL COMPLEXES**  
Types of magnetic behaviour, methods of determining magnetic susceptibility, spin only formula, L-S coupling, correlation of  $\mu_s$  and  $\mu_{eff}$  values, orbital contribution to magnetic moments, application of magnetic moment data for 3d metal complexes. Electronic spectra of Transition Metal Complexes.  
Types of electronic transitions, selection rules for d-d transitions, spectroscopic ground states, spectro-chemical series. Orgel-energy level diagram for  $d^1$  and  $d^2$  states, discussion of the electronic spectrum of  $[Ti(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$  complex ion.
- UNIT-III ORGANOMETALLIC CHEMISTRY**  
Definition, nomenclature and classification of organo metallic compounds. Preparation, properties, bonding and applications of alkyls and aryls of Li, Al, Hg, Sn, & Ti, A brief account of metal-ethylenic complexes and homogeneous hydrogenation, mononuclear carbonyls and nature of bonding in metal carbonyls.
- UNIT-IV BIOINORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
Essential and trace elements in biological processes, metalloporphyrins with special reference to hemoglobin and myoglobin. Biological role of alkali and alkaline earth metals with special reference to  $Ca^{2+}$ , nitrogen fixation.
- UNIT-V HARD AND SOFT ACIDS AND BASES (HSAB)** 07 HRS.  
Classification of acids and bases as hard and soft. Pearson's HSAB concept, acid-base strength and hardness and softness. Symbiosis  
Silicones and Phosphazenes  
Silicones and phosphazenes as examples of inorganic polymers, nature of bonding in triphosphazenes.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

- 1 Basic Inorganic Chemistry, F.A. Cotton, G. Wilkinson and P.L. Gaus, Wiley
- 2 Concise Inorganic Chemistry, J.D. Lee, ELBS.
- 3 Concepts of models of Inorganic Chemistry, B. Douglas, D. McDaniel and J. Alexander, John Wiley
- 4 Inorganic Chemistry, D.E. Shriver, P.W. Atkins and C.H. Langford, Oxford.

5. Inorganic Chemistry, W.W. Porterfield, Addison-Wesley.
6. Inorganic Chemistry, A.G. Sharp, ELBS.
7. Inorganic Chemistry, G.L. Messler and D.A. Tarr, Prentice Hall.
8. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, Satyas Prakash.
9. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, Agarwal & Agarwal.
10. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, Puri & Sharma, S. Naginchand
11. Inorganic Chemistry, Madan, S. Chand & Co.
12. Adhunik Akarbanic Rasayan, A.K. Shrivastav & P.C. Jain, Goel Pub.
13. Uchattar Akarbanic Rasayan, Satya Prakash & G.D. Tuli, Shyamal Prakashan
14. Uchattar Akarbanic Rasayan, Puri & Shama.

**PAPER - II (Paper Code-0896)**

**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**

M.M. 33

- UNIT-I A. ORGANICMETALLIC COMPOUNDS**  
 Organomegesium compounds : Grignard reagents-formation, structure and chemical reactions. Organozinc compounds : fomation and chemical reactions. Organolithium compounds : formation and chemical reactions.
- B. Organosulphur Compounds**  
 Nonenclature, structural features, methods of formation and chemical reactions of thiols, thioethers, sulphonic acids, sulphonamides and sulphaguanidine.  
**Organic Synthesis via Enolates**  
 Active methylene groupalkylation of diethylmalonate and ethyl acetoacetate. Synthesis of ethyl acetoacetate : the Claisen condensation. Keto-enol tautomerism of ethyl acetoacetate.
- UNIT-II BIOMOLECULES**
- A. Carbohydrates :**  
 Configuration of monosaccharides, threo and erythro diastereomers. Formation of glycosides ethers and esters Determination of ring size of monosaccharides. Cyclic structure of D(+) glucose. Structure of ribose and deoxyribose. An introduction to disaccharides (maltose, sucrose and lactose) and polysaccharides (starch and cellulose) without involving structure determination.
- B. Proteins and Nucleic acids**  
 Classification and structure of protein levels of protein structure, protein denaturation / renaturation, Constituents of amino acids Ribonucleicacids and ribonucleotieds, double helical structure of DNA.
- UNIT-III A. Synthetic Polymers**  
 Addition or chain growth polymerization. Free radical vinyl polymerization, Ziegler-Natta polymerization, Condensation or Step growth polymerization, Polyesters, polyanudes, phenols- formaldehyde resins, urea- formaldehyde resins, epoxy resins and polyurethanes, natural and synthetic rubbers.
- B. Synthetic Dyes**  
 Colour and constitution (Electronic Concept). Classification of Dyes. Chemistry of dyes. Chemistry and synthesis of Methyl Orange, Congo Red, Malachite Green, Crystal Violet, Phenolphthalein, fluorescein, Alizarine and Indigo.
- UNIT-IV SPECTROSCOPY**
- A. Mass spectroscopy :** mass spectrum fragmentation of functional groups.

- B. InfraRed Spectroscopy : IR absorption Band their position and intensity, Identification of IR spectra.
  - C. UV-Visible Spectroscopy : Beer Lambert's law, effect of Conjugation max Visible spectrum and colour.
  - D. Anthocyanin as natural colouring matter (Introduction only)
  - E. Application of Mass, IR, UV-Visible Spectroscopy to organic molecules.
- UNIT-V
- A. NMR Spectroscopy : Introduction to NMR. Shielding and Number of signal in PMR, Chemical shift and characteristic values, splitting of Signals and Coupling constant. Application to organic molecules.
  - B. <sup>13</sup>CMR Spectroscopy : Principal & Application.
  - C. Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)- Introductory idea.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

- 1 Organic Chemistry, Morrison and Boyd, Prentice-Hall
- 2 Organic Chemistry, L.G. Wade Jr., Prentice-Hall
- 3 Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry, Solomons, John Wiley
- 4 Organic Chemistry, Vol.I, II, III, S.M. Mukherjee, S.P. Singh and R.P. Kapoor, Wiley-Eastern (New-Age)
- 5 Organic Chemistry, F.A. Carey, McGraw Hill
- 6 Introduction to Organic Chemistry, Streiweisser, Heathcock and Kosover, Macmillan
- 7 Organic Chemistry, P.L. Soni
- 8 Organic Chemistry, Bahi & Bahl
- 9 Organic Chemistry, Joginder Singh
10. Carbanic Rasayan, Bashi & Bahi
11. Carbanic Rasayan, R.N. Singh, S.M.I. Gupta, M.M. Bakodia & S.K. Wadhwa
12. Carbanic Rasayan, Joginder Singh.
13. Carbanic Resayan, P.L., Soni.
14. Corbanic Rasayan, Bhagchandani, Sahitya Bhawan Publication.
15. Rasayan Vigyan, Bhatnagar, Arun Prakashan.

PAPER - III (Paper Code-0897)

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

M.M. 34

UNIT-I QUANTUM MECHANICS

Black body radiation, Plank's radiation law, photoelectric effect, Compton effect. DeBroglie's idea of matter waves, experimental verification Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Sinosoidal wave equation, Operators : Hamiltonian operator, angular momentum operator, laplacian operators postulate of quantum mechanics Eigen values, Eigen function. Schrodinger time independed wave equation physical significance of  $\psi$  and  $\psi^2$ . Applications of schrodinger wave equation : particle in one dimensional box Hydrogenation (separation into three equation's) radial wave function and angular wave function.

UNIT-II QUANTUM MECHANICS-II

Quantum mechanical approach of molecular orbit theory; basic idea criteria for forming M.O and A.O, LCAO approximation, formation of H<sup>2+</sup> ion, calculation of energy levels from wave functions bonding and antibonding wave functions concept of  $\sigma$  and  $\pi$

orbitals and their characteristics, Hybrid orbital :  $SP$ ,  $SP^2$ ,  $SP^3$ , Calculation of coefficients  $A_i$  used in these hybrid orbitals.

Introduction to valence bond model of  $H^2$ , Comparison of M.O. and V.B. model, Huckle theory, application of huckle theory to ethane propene etc.

#### UNIT-III SPECTROSCOPY - I

- A. Introduction, characterization of electromagnetic radiation, regions of the spectrum, representation of spectra width and intensity of spectral transition, rotational spectra of calculated diatomic molecules, energy level of rigid rotator, selection rule, determination of bond length qualitative description of non - rigid rotator isotopic effect.
- B. Vibrational spectra - Fundamental vibrational and their symmetry, vibrating diatomic molecules, energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator. Selection Rule, Pure vibrational Spectrum, determination of force constant, diatomic vibrating operator. Anharmonic Oscillator.
- C. Raman Spectra : Concept of polarizability, quantum theory of Raman spectra stokes and anti stokes lines pure rotational and vibrational Raman spectra, Application of Raman spectra stokes and anti stokes lines, pure rotational and vibrational Raman spectra, Applications of Raman spectra.

#### UNIT-IV SPECTROSCOPY-II

- A. Electronic Spectra : Electronic Spectra of diatomic molecule, Frank London principle, types of electronic transitions. Applications of electronic spectra.
- B. Photo-chemistry : Interaction of radiation with matter, difference between thermal and photochemical processes. Laws of photochemistry. Grothus-Draper law, Stark-Einstein law, Jablonski diagram depicting various process occurring in the excited state, qualitative description of fluorescence, occurring in the excited state, qualitative description of fluorescence, phosphorescence, non-radiative processes (internal conversion, intersystem crossing), quantum yield photosensitized reactions energy transfer processes (simple examples).

#### UNIT-V A. Thermodynamics

- Energy referred to absolute zero, third law of thermodynamics Test of III law of thermodynamics Nerst heat theorem application and limitation of Nerst heat theorem.
- B. Physical properties and molecular structure : polarization of molecules, (Clausius-Mosotti equation. orientation of dipoles in an electric field. Dipole moment, induced dipole moment, measurement of dipole moment. Temperature methods and refractivity methods. Dipole moment and molecular structure.
- C. Magnetic Properties : Paramagnetism diamagnetism, ferromagnetism. Determination of magnetic susceptibility, elucidation of molecular structure.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Physical Chemistry, G.M. Barrow, International student edition, McGraw Hill
2. Basic programming with application, V.K. Jain, Tata McGraw-Hill
3. Computers & Common sense, R. Hunt & Shelly, Prentice-Hall
4. University general chemistry, C.N.R. Rao, Macmillan.
5. Physical Chemistry, R.A. Alberty, Wiley Eastern
6. The elements of Physical Chemistry, P.W. Atkin, Oxford



7. Physical Chemistry through problems, S.K. Dogra & S. Dogra, Wiley Eastern
8. Physical Chemistry, B.D. Khosla
9. Physical Chemistry, Puri & Sharma
10. Bhoutic Rasayan, Puri & Sharma
11. Bhoutic Rasayan, P.L. Soni
12. Bhoutic Rasayan, Bahl & Tuli

**PAPER-IV**  
**LABORATORY COURSE**

**180 Hrs.**

**Inorganic Chemistry**

*Synthesis Analysis*

- (a) Preparation of Sodium trioxalato ferrate (III),  $\text{Na}_3[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3]$  and determination of its composition by permanganometry.
- (b) Preparation of Ni-DMG complex,  $[\text{Ni}(\text{DMG})_2]$
- (c) Preparation of copper tetraammine complex,  $[\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4]\text{SO}_4$ .
- (d) Preparation of cis-and trans-bioxalato diaqua chromate (III) ion.

*Gravimetric Analysis*

Analysis of Cu as  $\text{CuSCN}$  or  $\text{CuO}$ , Ni as  $\text{Ni}(\text{DMG})_2$ , Ba as  $\text{BaSO}_4$  and Fe as  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$

**Organic Chemistry**

*Laboratory Techniques*

- A Steam Distillation
  - Napthalene from its suspension in water
  - Clove oil from cloves
  - Separation of ortho and para-nitrophenols.
- B Column Chromatography
  - Separation of fluorescein and methylene blue
  - Separation of leaf pigments from spinach leaves
  - Resolution of racemic mixture of (+,-) mandelic acid.

*Qualitative Analysis*

Analysis of an organic mixture containing two solid components using water,  $\text{NaHCO}_3$ ,  $\text{NaOH}$  for separation and preparation of suitable derivatives.

**Synthesis of Organic Compounds**

- (a) Acetylation of salicylic acid, aniline, glucose and hydroquinone. Benzoylation of aniline and phenol.
- (b) Aliphatic electrophilic substitution- Preparation of iodoform from ethanol and acetone.
- (c) Aromatic electrophilic substitution-
  - Nitration-Preparation of m-dinitrobenzene, p-nitroacetanilide
  - Halogenation- Preparation of p-bromoacetanilide, 2,4,6 tribromophenol
- (d) Diazotization/Coupling- Preparation of methyl orange and methyl red
- (e) Oxidation- Preparation of benzoic acid from toluene
- (f) Reduction- Preparation of aniline from nitrobenzene, m-nitroaniline from m-dinitrobenzene.

**Physical Chemistry**

*Electrochemistry*

- (a) To determine strength of given acid conductometrically using standard alkali solution.
- (b) To determine solubility and solubility product of a sparingly soluble electrolyte conductometrically.

- (c) To study saponification of ethyl acetate conductometrically.
- (d) Determine the ionization constant of a weak acid conductometrically.
- (e) To titrate potentiometrically the given ferrous ammonium sulphate using  $\text{KMnO}_4/\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$  as titrant and calculate the redox potential of  $\text{Fe}^{2+}/\text{Fe}^{3+}$  system on the hydrogen scale.

#### Refractometry and Polarimetry

- (a) To verify law of refraction of mixtures (e.g. of glycerol and water) using Abbe's refractometer.
- (b) To determine the specific rotation of a given optically active compound.

#### Molecular Weight Determination

- (a) Determination of molecular weight of a non-volatile solute by Rast method/Beckmann freezing point method.
- (b) Determination of the apparent degree of dissociation of an electrolyte (e.g., NaCl) in aqueous solution at different concentrations by ebullioscopy.

#### Colorimetry

To verify Beer-Lambert law for  $\text{KMnO}_4/\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$  and determine the concentration of the given solution of the substance.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Vogel's qualitative Analysis, revised, Svehla, Orient Longman
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, W.W. Scott, The Technical Press
3. Experimental Organic Chemistry, Vol. I & II, P.R. Singh, D.S. Gupta and K.S. Bajpai, tata McGraw Hill.
4. Laboratory Manual in Organic Chemistry, R.K. Bansal, Wiley Eastern
5. Vogel's Text Book of Practical Organic Chemistry, B.S. Furnis, A.J. Hannaford, V. Rogers, P.W.G. Smith and A.R. Tatchel, ELBS
6. Experiments in general chemistry, C.N.R. Rao & U.C. Agrawal
7. Experiments in Physical Chemistry, R.C. Das & Behra, Tata McGraw Hill
8. Advanced Practical Physical Chemistry, J.B. Yadav, Goel Publishing House.

8 Hrs

#### PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

M.M. 50.

Five experiments are to be performed.

1. Inorganic - Two experiments to be performed.  
Gravimetric estimation compulsory carrying 08 marks. (Manipulation 3 marks).  
Anyone experiment from synthesis and analysis carrying 04 marks.
2. Organic-Two experiments to be performed.  
Qualitative analysis of organic mixture containing two solid components.  
compulsory carrying 08 marks (03 marks for each compound and two marks for separation).  
One experiment from synthesis of organic compound (Single step) carrying 04 marks
3. Physical-One physical experiment carrying 12 marks.
4. Sessional 04 marks.
5. Viva Voce 10 marks.

In case of Ex-Students one mark each will be added to Gravimetric analysis and Qualitative analysis of organic mixture and two marks in Physical experiment.

## PHYSICS

### Objectives :

Present course is aimed to provide ample knowledge of basics of Physics which are relevant to the understanding of modern trends in higher physics.

The first paper is aimed at preparing the back ground of modern physics which includes the relativistic and quantum ideas mainly concerned with atomic, molecular and nuclear physics. It constitutes an essential pre-requisite for better understanding of any branch of physics.

The second paper is mainly concerned with Solid State Physics, Solid State Devices and Electronics. This course is quite important from the applicational aspects of modern electronic devices. It also forms the basis of advance electronics including communication technology to be covered at higher level.

The experiments are based mostly on the contents of the theory papers so as to provide comprehensive insight of the subject.

### Scheme of Examination :

1. There shall be two theory papers of 3 hours duration each and one practical paper of 4 hours duration. Such paper shall carry 50 marks.
2. Each theory paper will comprise of 5 units. Two questions will be in each unit and the student will have the choice to answer one out of the two.
3. Numerical problems of about 30 percent will compulsorily be asked in each theory paper.
4. In practical paper each student has to perform two experiments during examination.
5. Practical examination will be of 4 hours duration. The distribution of practical marks will be as follows.

Experiments : 15 + 15 = 30, Viva-voce :10

Internal Assessment - 10.

### PAPER - I (Paper Code-0893)

#### RELATIVITY, QUANTUM MECHANICS, ATOMIC MOLECULAR AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS.

- UNIT-I** Reference systems, inertial frames, Galilean invariance and conservation laws, propagation of light, Michelson-Morley experiment, search for ether.  
Postulates for the special theory of relativity, Lorentz transformations, length contraction, time dilation, velocity addition theorem, variation of mass with velocity, mass-energy equivalence, particle with zero rest mass, Compton effect.
- UNIT-II** Origin of the quantum theory : Failure of classical physics to explain the phenomena such as black-body spectrum, photoelectric effect.  
Wave-particle duality and uncertainty principle : de Broglie's hypothesis for matter waves : the concept of wave and group velocities, evidence for diffraction & interference of particles, experimental demonstration of water waves. Davisson and Germer's experiment.  
Consequence of de Broglie's concepts, quantisation in hydrogen atom, energies of a particle in a box, wave packets.

Consequence of the uncertainty relation : gamma ray microscope, diffraction at a slit.

**UNIT-III** Quantum Mechanics : Schrodinger's equation. Postulatory basis of quantum mechanics, operators, expectation values, transition probabilities, applications to particle in a one- and three dimensional boxes, harmonic oscillator in one dimension, reflection at a step potential, transmission across a potential barrier.

Hydrogen atom : natural occurrence of  $n$ ,  $l$  and  $m$  quantum numbers, the related physical quantities.

**UNIT-IV** Spectra of hydrogen, deuterium and alkali atoms spectral terms, doublet fine structure, screening constants for alkali spectra for s, p, d and f states, selection rules.

Discrete set of electronic energies of molecules, quantisation of vibrational and rotational energies, determination of internuclear distance, pure rotational and rotation vibration spectra. Dissociation limit for the ground and other electronic states, transition rules for pure vibration and electronic vibration spectra.

Raman effect, Stokes and anti-Stokes lines, complimentary character of Raman and infrared spectra, experimental arrangements for Raman spectroscopy.

**UNIT-V** Interaction of charged particles and neutrons with matter, working of nuclear detectors, G-M counter, proportional counter and scintillation counter, cloud chambers, spark chamber, emulsions.

Structure of nuclei, basic properties ( $Z$ ,  $A$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $Q$  and binding energy), deuteron binding energy, p-p and n-p scattering and general concepts of nuclear forces, Beta decay, range of alpha particle Geiger-Nuttall law. Gamow's explanation of beta decay, alpha decay and continuous and discrete spectra.

Nuclear reactions, channels, compound nucleus, direct reaction (concepts). Shell model & liquid drop model, fission and fusion (concepts), energy production in stars by p-p and carbon cycles (concepts).

#### TEXT AND REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. H.S. Mani and G.K. Mehta : "Introduction to Modern Physics" (Affiliated East-West Press, 1989)
2. A. Beiser, "Prospective of Modern Physics"
3. H.E. White, "Introduction to Atomic Physics"
4. Barrow, "Introduction to Molecular Physics!"
5. R.P. Feynman, R.B. Leighton and M. Sands, "The Feynman Lectures on Physics", Vol. III (B.I. Publications, Bombay, Delhi, Calcutta, Madras).
6. T.A. Littlefield and N. Thorley, "Atomic and Nuclear Physics" (Engineering Language Book Society)
7. H.A. Enge, "Introduction to Nuclear Physics", (Addison-Wesley)
8. Eisenberg and Resnik, "Quantum Physics of Atoms, Molecules, Solids, Nuclei and Particles" (John Wiley)
9. D.P. Khandelwal, "Optics and Atomic Physics", (Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1988).

PAPER-II (Paper Code-0894)

SOLID STATE PHYSICS, SOLID STATE DEVICES AND ELECTRONICS

- UNIT-I** Amorphous and crystalline solids, Elements of symmetry, seven crystal system, Cubic lattices, Crystal planes, Miller indices, Laue's equation for X-ray diffraction, Bragg's Law. Bonding in solids, classification. Cohesive energy of solid. Madelung constant, evaluation of Parameters. Specific heat of solids, classical theory (Dulong-Petit's law). Einstein and Debye theories. Vibrational modes of one dimensional monoatomic lattice, Dispersion relation, Brillouin Zone.
- UNIT-II** Free electron model of a metal, Solution of one dimensional Schrodinger equation in a constant potential. Density of states. Fermi Energy, Energy bands in a solid (Kronig-Penny model without mathematical details). Metals, Insulator and Semiconductors. Hall effect. Dia, Para and Ferromagnetism. Langevin's theory of dia and para-magnetism. Curie-Weiss's Law. Qualitative description of Ferromagnetism (Magnetic domains), B-H curve and Hysteresis loss.
- UNIT-III** Intrinsic semiconductors, carrier concentration in thermal equilibrium, Fermi level, Impurity semiconductor, donor and acceptor levels, Diode equation, junctions, junction breakdown, Depletion width and junction capacitance, abrupt junction, Tunnel diode, Zener diode. Light emitting diode, solar cell, Bipolar transistors, pnp and npn transistors, characteristics of transistors, different configurations, current amplification factor, FET.
- UNIT-IV** Half and full wave rectifier, rectifier efficiency ripple factor, Bridge rectifier, Filters, Inductor filter, T and N filters, Zener diode, regulated power supply. Applications of transistors. Bipolar Transistor as amplifier. Single stage and CE small signal amplifiers, Emitter followers, Transistor as power amplifier, Transistor as oscillator, Wein-Bridge Oscillator and Hartley oscillator.
- UNIT-V** Introduction to computer organisation, time sharing and multi programming systems, window based word processing packages, MS Word. Introduction to C programming and application to simple problems of arranging numbers in ascending / descending orders : sorting a given data in an array, solution of simultaneous equation.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**

1. Introduction to solid state physics : C.Kittel
2. Solid State Physics : A.J. Dekkar
3. Electronic Circuits : Mottershead
4. Electronic Circuits : Millman and Halkias
5. Semiconductor Devices : S.M. Sze
6. Computer fundamental : balaguara Swami

## PRACTICALS

MINIMUM 16 (Sixteen) Out of the following or similar experiment of equal standard :

1. Determination of Planck's constant
2. Determination of  $e/m$  by using Thomson's tube
3. Determination of  $e$  by Millikan's method
4. Study of spectra of hydrogen and deuterium (Rydberg constant and ratio of masses of electron proton)
5. Absorption spectrum of iodine vapour
6. Study of alkali or alkaline earth spectra using a concave gra's
7. Study of Zeeman effect for determination of Lande g-factor.
8. Analysis of a given band spectrum.
9. Study of Raman spectrum using laser as an excitation source.
10. Study of absorption of alpha and beta rays.
11. Study of statistics in radioactive measurement.
12. Conicetric study of crystal faces.
13. Determination of dielectric constant
14. Hysteresis curve of transformer core
15. Hall-probe method for measuement of magnetic field
16. Specific resistance and energy gap of a semiconductor
17. Characteristics of transistor
18. Characteristics of a tunnel diode
19. Study of voltage regulation system
20. Study of a regulated power supply
21. Study of lissajous figures using a CRO
22. Study of VTVM
23. Study of RC and TC coupled amplifiers
24. Study of AF and RF oscillators
25. Find roots of  $f(x)=0$  by using Newton-Raphson method
26. Find roots of  $F(x)=0$  by using secant method
27. Integration by Simpson rule
28. To find the value of  $V$  at
31. String manipulations
32. Towers of Hanoi (Nonrecursive)
33. Finding first four perfect numbers
34. Quadratic interpolation using Newton's forward-difference formula of degree two.

### TEXT AND REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. B.G. Stredman ; "Solid State Electronic Devices". II Edition (Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1986)
2. W.D. Stanley ; "Electronic Devices, Circuits and Applications" (Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA, 1988)
3. S. Lipschutz and A Poe ; "Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems of Programming with Fortran" (McGraw-Hill Book Co. Singapore, 1986)
4. C Dixon ; "Numerical Analysis"

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## MATHEMATICS

There shall be three theory papers. Two compulsory and one optional. Each paper carrying 50 marks is divided into five units and each unit carry equal marks.

### PAPER - I (Paper Code-0898)

#### ANALYSIS

##### REAL ANALYSIS

**UNIT-I** Series of arbitrary terms. Convergence, divergence and Oscillation. Abel's and Dirichlet's test. Multiplication of series. Double series. Partial derivation and differentiability of real-valued functions of two variables. Schwarz and Young's theorem. Implicit function theorem. Fourier series. Fourier expansion of piecewise monotonic functions.

**UNIT-II** Riemann integral. Integrability of continuous and monotonic functions. The fundamental theorem of integral calculus. Mean value theorems of integral calculus. Improper integrals and their convergence, Comparison tests. Abel's and Dirichlet's tests. Frullani's integral. Integral as a function of a parameter. Continuity, derivability and integrability of an integral of a function of a parameter.

##### COMPLEX ANALYSIS

**UNIT-III** Complex numbers as ordered pairs. Geometric representation of Complex numbers. Stereographic projection. Continuity and differentiability of Complex functions. Analytic functions. Cauchy-Riemann equations. Harmonic functions. Elementary functions. Mapping by elementary functions. Mobius transformations. Fixed points, Cross ratio. Inverse points and critical mappings. Conformal mappings.

##### METRIC SPACES

**UNIT-IV** Definition and examples of metric spaces. Neighbourhoods, Limit points, Interior points, Open and closed sets, Closure and interior. Boundary points, Sub-space of a metric space. Cauchy sequences, Completeness, Cantor's intersection theorem. Contraction principle, Construction of real numbers as the completion of the incomplete metric space of rationals. Real numbers as a complete ordered field.

**UNIT-V** Dense subsets. Baire Category theorem. Separable, second countable and first countable spaces. Continuous functions. Extension theorem. Uniform continuity, Isometry and homeomorphism. Equivalent metrics. Compactness, Sequential compactness. Totally bounded spaces. Finite intersection property. Continuous functions and compact sets, Connectedness, Components, Continuous functions and connected sets.

##### REFERENCES :

1. T.M. Apostol, Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.
2. R.R. Goldberg, Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH publishing Co., New Delhi, 1970.
3. S. Lang, Undergraduate Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1983.
4. D. Somasundaram and B. Choudhary, A First Course in Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1997.
5. Shanti Narayan, A Course of Mathematical Analysis, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.

6. P.K. Jain and S.K. Kaushik, An introduction to Real Analysis, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2000.
7. R.v. Churchill & J.W. Brown, Complex Variables and Applications, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, NewYork, 1990.
8. MarkJ. Ablowitz & A.S.Pokas, Complex Variables : Introduction and Applications, Cambridge University Press, South Asian Edition, 1998.
9. Shanti Narayan, Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
10. E.t. Copson, Metric Spaces, Cambridge University Press, 1968.
11. P.K. Jain and K. Ahmad, Metric Spaces, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.
12. G.F. Simmons, Inroductin to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw-Hill, 1963.

#### PART - II (Paper Code-0899)

#### ABSTRACT ALGEBRA

- UNIT-I** Group-Automorphisms, inner automorphism. Automorphism groups and their computations, Conjugacy relation, Normaliser, Counting principle and the class equation of a finite group. Center for Group of prime-order, Abelianizing of a group and its universal property. Sylow's theorems, Sylow subgroup, Structure theorem for finite Abelian groups.
- UNIT-II** Ring theory-Ring homomorphism. Ideals and Quotient Rings. Field of Quotients of an Integral Domain, Euclidean Rings, Polynomial Rings, Polynomials over the Rational Field. The Eisenstien Criterion, Polynomial Rings over Commutative Rings, Unique factorization domain. R unique factorisation domain implies so is  $R[x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n]$  Modules, Submodules, Quotient modules, Homomorphism and Isomorphism theorems.
- UNIT-III** Definition and examples of vector spaces. Subspaces. Sum and direct sum of subspaces, Linear span. Linear dependence, independence and their basic properties. Basis. Finite dimensional vector spaces. Existence theoremfor bases. Invariance of the number of elements of a basis set. Dimension. Existence of complementary subspace of a subspace of a finite dimensional vector space. Dimension of sums of subspaces. Quotient space and its dimension.
- UNIT-IV** Linear transformations and their representation as matrices. The Algebra of linear transformations. The rank nullity theorem. Change of basis. Dual space. Bidual space and natural isomorphism. Adjoint of a linear transformation. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of a linear transformation. Diagonalisation. Annihilator of a subspace. Bilinear, Quadratic and Hermitian forms.
- UNIT-V** Inner Product Spaces-Cauchy-Schwarz inequality. Orthogonal vectors. Orthogonal Complements. Orthonormal sets and bases. Bessel's inequality for finite dimensional spaces. Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization process.

#### REFERENCES :

1. I.N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1975.
2. N. Jacobson, Basic Algebra, Vols. I & II. W.H. Freeman, 1980 (also published by Hindustan Publishing Company).
3. Shanti Narayan, A Text Book of Modern Abstract Algebra, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.
4. K.B. Datta, Matrix and Linear Algebra, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
5. P.B. Bhattacharya, S.K. Jain and S.R. Nagpal, Basic Abstract Algebra (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) Cambridge University Press, Indian Edition, 1997.



6. K. Hoffman and R. Kunze, Linear Algebra, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1971.
7. S. K. Jain, A. Gunawardena & P.B. Bhattacharya, Basic Linear Algebra with MATLAB. Key College Publishing (Springer-Verlag) 2001.
8. S. Kumaresan, Linear Algebra, A Geometric Approach, Prentice-Hall of India, 2000.
9. Vivek Sahai and Vikas Bist, Algebra, Narosa Publishing House, 1997.
10. I.S. Luther and I.B.S. Passi, Algebra, Vol. I-Groups, Vol. II-Rings. Narosa Publishing House (Vol. I-1996, Vol. II-1999)
11. D.S. Malik, J.N. Mordeson, and M.K. Sen, Fundamentals of Abstract Algebra, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 1997.

**PAPER - III - (OPTIONAL)**

**(I) PRINCIPLES OF COMPUTER SCIENCE (Paper Code-0900)**

- UNIT-I Data Storage** - Storage of bits. Main Memory. Mass Storage. Coding Information of Storage. The Binary System. Storing integers, storing fractions, communication errors.  
**Data Manipulation** - The Central Processing Unit. The Stored-Program Concept. Programme Execution. Other Architectures. Arithmetic/Logic Instructions. Computer-Peripheral Communication.
- UNIT-II Operating System and Networks** - The Evolution of Operating System. Operating System Architecture. Coordinating the Machine's Activities. Handling Competition Among Process. Networks. Networks Protocol.  
**Software Engineering** - The Software Engineering Discipline. The Software Life Cycle. Modularity. Development Tools and Techniques. Documentation. Software Ownership and Liability.
- UNIT-III Algorithms** - The Concept of an Algorithm, Algorithm Representation. Algorithm Discovery. Iterative Structures. Recursive Structures. Efficiency and Correctness. (Algorithms to be implemented in C++)  
**Programming Languages** - Historical Perspective. Traditional Programming Concepts, Program Units. Language Implementation. Parallel Computing. Declarative Computing.
- UNIT-IV Data Structures** - Arrays. Lists. Stacks. Queues. Trees. Customised Data Types. Object Oriented Programming.  
**File Structure** - Sequential Files. Text Files. Indexed Files. Hashed Files. The Role of The Operating System.  
**Database Structure** - General Issues. The Layered Approach to Database Implementation. The Relational Model. Object-Oriented Database. Maintaining Database Integrity. E-R models.
- UNIT-V Artificial Intelligence** - Some Philosophical Issues. Image Analysis. Reasoning, Control System Activities. Using Heuristics. Artificial Neural Networks. Application of Artificial Intelligence.  
**Theory of Computation** - Turing Machines. Computable functions. A Non computable Function. Complexity and its Measures. Problem Classification.

**REFERENCES :**

1. J. Glen Brookshear, Computer Science : An Overview, Addison -Wesley.
2. Stanley B. Lippman, Josee Lojoie, C++ Primer (3rd Edition), Addison-Wesley.

PAPER - III - (OPTIONAL)

(II) DISCRETE MATHEMATICS (Paper Code-0901)

- UNIT-I** **Sets and Propositions** - Cardinality. Mathematical Induction, Principle of Inclusion and exclusion.  
Computability and Formal Languages - Ordered Sets. Languages. Phrase Structure Grammars. Types of Grammars and Languages. Permutations. Combinations and Discrete Probability.
- UNIT-II** **Relations and Functions** - Binary Relations, Equivalence Relations and Partitions, Partial Order Relations and Lattices. Chains and Antichains. Pigeon Hole Principle.  
**Graphs and Planar Graphs** - Basic Terminology. Multigraphs. Weighted Graphs. Paths and Circuits. Shortest Paths. Eulerian Paths and Circuits. Travelling Salesman Problem. Planner Graphs.  
**TREES.**
- UNIT-III** **Finite State Machines** - Equivalent Machines. Finite State Machines as Language Recognizers. Analysis of Algorithms - Time Complexity. Complexity of Problems. Discrete Numeric Functions and Generating Functions.
- UNIT-IV** **Recurrence Relations and Recursive Algorithms** - Linear Recurrence Relations with Constant Coefficients. Homogeneous Solutions. Particular Solution. Total Solution. Solution by the Method of Generating Functions. Brief review of Groups and Rings.
- UNIT-V** **Boolean Algebras** - Lattices and Algebraic Structures. Duality, Distributive and Complemented Lattices. Boolean Lattices and Boolean Algebras. Boolean Functions and Expressions. Propositional Calculus. Design and Implementation of Digital Networks. Switching Circuits.

**REFERENCES :**

C.L. Liu, Elements of Discrete Mathematics, (Second Edition), McGraw Hill, International Edition, Computer Science Series, 1986.

PAPER - III - (OPTIONAL)

(III) APPLICATION OF MATHEMATICS IN FINANCE AND INSURANCE

(Paper Code-0902)

**Application of Mathematics in Finance :**

- UNIT-I** **Financial Management** - An overview. Nature and Scope of Financial Management. Goals of Financial Management and main decisions of financial management. Difference between risk, speculation and gambling.  
Time value of Money-Interest rate and discount rate. Present value and future value discrete case as well as continuous compounding case. Annuities and its kinds.
- UNIT-II** Meaning of return. Return as Internal Rate of Return (IRR). Numerical Methods like Newton Raphson Method to calculate IRR. Measurement of returns under uncertainty situations. Meaning of risk. Difference between risk and uncertainty. Types of risks. Measurement of risk. Calculation of security and Portfolio Risk and Return-Markowitz Model. Sharpe's Single Index Model Systematic Risk and Unsystematic Risk.
- UNIT-III** Taylor series and Bond Valuation. Calculation of Duration and Convexity of bonds. Financial Derivatives - Futures. Forward. Swaps and Options. Call and Put Option. Call and Put Parity Theorem. Pricing of contingent claims through Arbitrage and Arbitrage Theorem.

### Application of Mathematics in Insurance

**UNIT-IV** Insurance Fundamentals - Insurance defined. Meaning of loss. Chances of loss, peril, hazard, and proximate cause in insurance. Costs and benefits of insurance to the society and branches of insurance-life insurance and various types of general insurance. Insurable loss exposures-feature of a loss that is ideal for insurance. Life Insurance Mathematics - Construction of Mortality Tables. Computation of Premium of Life Insurance for a fixed duration and for the whole life.

**UNIT-V** Determination of claims for General Insurance - Using Poisson Distribution and Negative Binomial Distribution-the Polya Case.

Determination of the amount of Claims in General Insurance - Compound Aggregate claim model and its properties, and claims of reinsurance. Calculation of a compound claim density function. F-recursive and approximate formulae for F.

### REFERENCES :

- 1 Aswath Damodaran, Corporate Finance - Theory and Practice, John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- 2 John C. Hull, Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives, Prentice-Hall of Indian Private Limited.
- 3 Sheldon M. Ross, An Introduction to Mathematical Finance, Cambridge University Press.
- 4 Mark S. Dorfman, Introduction to Risk Management and Insurance, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- 5 C.D. Daykin, T. Pentikainen and M. Peschen, Practical Risk Theory for Actuaries, Chapman & Hall.

### PAPER - III - (OPTIONAL)

Theory component will have maximum marks 30.

Practical component will have maximum marks 20.

### (IV) PROGRAMMING IN C AND NUMERICAL ANALYSIS (Theory & Practical) (Paper Code-0903)

**UNIT-I** Programmer's model of a computer. Algorithms. Flow Charts. Data Types. Arithmetic and input/output instructions. Decisions control structures. Decision statements. Logical and Conditional operators. Loop. Case control structures. Functions. Recursions. Preprocessors. Arrays. Puppeting of strings. Structures. Pointers. File formatting.

### Numerical Analysis .

**UNIT-II** Solution of Equations : Bisection, Secant, Regula Falsi, Newton's Method, Roots of Polynomials : Interpolation : Lagrange and Hermite Interpolation, Divided Differences, Difference Schemes, Interpolation Formulas using Differences. Numerical Differentiation. Numerical Quadrature : Newton-Cote's Formulas. Gauss Quadrature Formulas, Chebychev's Formulas.

**UNIT-III** Linear Equations : Direct Methods for Solving. Systems of Linear Equations (Gauss Elimination, LU Decomposition, Cholesky Decomposition), Iterative Methods (Jacobi, Gauss-Seidel, Relaxation Methods).

The Algebraic Eigenvalue problem : Jacobi's Method, Givens' Method, Householder's Method, Power Method, QR Method, Lanezos' Method.

**UNIT-IV** Ordinary Differential Equations : Euler Method, Single-step Methods, Runge-Kutta's Method, Multi-step Methods, Milne-Simpson Method, Methods Based on Numerical

Integration, Methods Based on Numerical Differentiation, Boundary Value Problems, Eigenvalue Problems.

Approximation : Different Types of Approximation, Least Square Polynomial Approximation, Polynomial Approximation using Orthogonal Polynomials, Approximation with Trigonometric Functions, Exponential Functions, Chebychev Polynomials, Rational Functions.

**Unit-V** Monte Carlo Methods Random number generation, congruential generators, statistical tests of pseudo-random numbers.

Random variate generation, inverse transform method, composition method, acceptance-rejection method, generation of exponential, normal variates, binomial and Poisson variates.

Monte Carlo integration, hit or miss Monte Carlo integration, Monte Carlo integration for improper integrals, error analysis for Monte Carlo integration.

#### REFERENCES :

- 1 Henry Mullish & Herbert L. Cooper, Spirit of C : An Introduction to Modern Programming, Jaico Publishers, Bombay.
- 2 B.W. Kernighan and D.M. Ritchie. The C Programming Language 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, (ANSI features) Prentice Hall, 1989.
- 3 Peter A. Damel and Philip E. Margolis, C : A Software Engineering Approach, Narosa Publishing House, 1993.
- 4 Robert C. Hutcheson and Steven B. Just, Programming using C Language, McGraw Hill, 1988.
- 5 Les Hancock and Morris Krieger, The C Primer, McGraw Hill, 1988.
- 6 V. Rajaraman, Programming in C, Prentice Hall of India, 1994.
- 7 Byron S. Gottfried, Theory and Problems of Programming with C, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 1998.
- 8 C.E. Froberg, Introduction to Numerical Analysis, (Second Edition), Addison-Wesley, 1979.
- 9 James B. Scarborough, Numerical Mathematical Analysis, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. 1966.
- 10 Melvin J. Maron, Numerical Analysis A Practical Approach, Macmillan publishing Co., Inc. New York, 1982.
- 11 M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, R.K. Jain, Numerical Methods Problems and Solutions, New Age International (P) Ltd., 1996.
- 12 M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, R.K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International (P) Ltd., 1999.
- 13 R.Y. Rubinstein, Simulation and the Monte Carlo Methods, John Wiley, 1981.
- 14 D.J. Yakowitz Computational Probability and Simulation, Addison-Wesley, 1977.

#### PAPER - III - (OPTIONAL)

#### (IV) PRACTICAL

#### PROGRAMMING IN C AND NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

#### LIST OF PRACTICAL TO BE CONDUCTED...

- 1 Write a program in C to find out the largest number of three integer numbers.
- 2 Write a program in C to accept monthly salary from the user, find and display income tax with the help of following rules :

Monthly Salary	Income Tax
9000 or more	40% of monthly salary
7500 or more	30% of monthly salary
7499 or less	20% of monthly salary

3. Write a program in C that reads a year and determine whether it is a leap year or not.
4. Write a program in C to calculate and print the first n terms of fibonacci series using looping statement.
5. Write a program in C that reads in a number and single digit. It determines whether the first number contains the digit or not.
6. Write a program in C to compute the roots of a quadratic equation using case statement.
7. Write a program in C to find out the largest number of four numbers using function.
8. Write a program in C to find the sum of all the digits of a given number using recursion.
9. Write a program in C to calculate the factorial of a given number using recursion.
10. Write a program in C to calculate and print the multiplication of given 2D matrices.
11. Write a program in C to check that whether given string palindrome or not.
12. Write a C function seriesum () to calculate the sum of series :  
 $1+X+1/2! X^2+1/3! X^3+\dots\dots\dots 1/n! X^n$
13. Write a program in C to determine the grade of all students in the class using Structure. Where structure having following members - name, age, roll, sub 1, sub2, sub3, sub4 and total.
14. Write a program in C to copy one string to another using pointers. (Without using standard library functions).
15. Write a program in C to store the data of five students permanently in a data file using file handling.

**PAPER - III - (OPTIONAL)**

**(V) MATHEMATICAL MODELLING (Paper Code-0904)**

**The Process of Applied mathematics.**

- UNIT-I** Setting up first-order differential equations - Qualitative solution sketching. Difference and differential equation growth models.
- UNIT-II** Single-species population models. Population growth-An age structure model. The spread of Technological innovation.
- UNIT-III** Higher-order linear models- A model for the detection of diabetes. Combat modes. Traffic models - Car-following models. Equilibrium speed distributions.
- UNIT-IV** Nonlinear population growth models. Prey-Predator models. Epidemic growth models. Models from political science - Proportional representation-cumulative voting, comparison voting.
- UNIT-V** Applications in Ecological and Environmental subject areas- Urban waste water management planning.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Differential equation models, Eds. Martin Braun, C.S. Coleman, D.A. Drew.
  2. Political and Related Models, Steven. J. Brans, W.F. Lucas, P.D. Straftin (Eds.)
  3. Discrete and System models, W.F. Lucas, F.S. Roberts, R.M. Thrall.
  4. Life Science Models, H.M. Roberts & M. Thompson.
- All volumes published as modules in applied Mathematics, Springer-Verlag, 1982.
5. Mathematical Modelling by J.N. Kapur, New Age International, New Delhi.

## BOTANY

### PAPER-I (Paper Code-0915)

#### PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

M.M. : 50

- UNIT-I** Plant-water relations : Importance of water to plant life ; physical properties of water; diffusion and osmosis; absorption, transport of water and transpiration ; physiology of stomata.  
Mineral nutrition : Essential macro and micro-elements and their role ; mineral uptake; deficiency and toxicity symptoms.
- UNIT-II** Transport of organic substances : Mechanism of phloem transport ; source-sink relationship ; factors affecting translocation.  
Basic of enzymology : Discovery and nomenclature ; characteristics of enzymes ; concept of holoenzyme apoenzyme, coenzyme and cofactors ; regulation of enzyme activity, mechanism of action.  
Photosynthesis : Significance ; historical aspects ; photosynthetic pigments ; action spectra and enhancement effects ; concept of two photosystems; Z-scheme ; photo-phosphorylation ; Calvin cycle ; C4 pathway ; CAM plants ; photorespiration.
- UNIT-III** Respiration : ATP - the biological energy currency ; aerobic and anaerobic respiration; Kreb's cycle, electron transport mechanism (chemi-osmotic theory) ; redox potential; oxidative phosphorylation ; pentose phosphate pathway.  
Nitrogen and lipid metabolism : Biology of nitrogen fixation ;importance of nitrate reductase and its regulations ; ammonium assimilation ; structure and function of lipids; fatty acid biosynthesis ; Beta-oxidation ; saturated and unsaturated fatty acids; storage and mobilization of fatty acids.
- UNIT-IV** Growth and development : Definitions ; phases of growth and development ; kinetics of growth, seed dormancy, seed germination and factors of their regulation ; plant movements ; the concept of photoperiodism ; physiology of flowering ; florigen concept; biological clocks ; physiology of senescence, fruit ripening ; plant hormones auxins, gibberellins, cytokinins, abscisic acid and ethylene, history of their discovery, biosynthesis and mechanism of action ; photomorphogenesis ; phytochromes and cryptochromes, their discovery, physiological role and mechanism of action.
- UNIT-IV** Genetic engineering : Tools and techniques of recombinant DNA technology ; cloning vectors ; genomic and cDNA library ; transposable elements ; techniques of gene mapping and chromosome walking.  
Biotechnology : Functional definition ; basic aspects of plant tissue culture ; cellular totipotency, differentiation and morphogenesis ; biology of Agrobacterium ; vectors for gene delivery and marker genes ; salient achievements in crop biotechnology.

### PAPER-II (Paper Code-0916)

#### ECOLOGY AND UTILIZATION OF PLANTS M.M. : 50

- UNIT-I** Plants and environment : Atmosphere (gaseous composition), water (properties of water cycle), light (global radiation, photosynthetically active radiation), temperature, soil (development, soil profiles, physico-chemical properties), and biota.  
Morphological, anatomical and physiological responses of plants to water (hydrophytes and xerophytes), temperature (thermoperiodicity), light (photoperiodism, heliophytes and sciophytes) and salinity.

- UNIT-II** Community Ecology : Community characteristics, frequency, density, cover, life forms biological spectrum ; ecological succession.  
Ecosystems : Structure, abiotic and biotic components ; food chain, food web, ecological pyramids, energy flow ; biogeochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus.
- UNIT-III** Population ecology : Growth curves ; ecotypes ; ecads.  
Biogeographical regions of India.  
Vegetation types of India : Forests and grasslands.
- UNIT-IV** Utilization of Plants  
Food plants : Rice, wheat, maize, potato, sugarcane.  
Fibres : Cotton and jute.  
Vegetable oils : Groundnut, mustard and coconut  
General account of sources of firewood, timber and bamboos.
- UNIT-V** Spices : General account.  
Medicinal plants : General account  
Beverages : Tea and coffee.  
Rubber.

**PRACTICAL SCHEME**

**M.M. 50**

01. Physiology	08
02. Ecology	08
03. Utilization of Plants	05
04. Biochemistry / Biotechnology	05
05. Spotting (1-5 spots)	10
06. Project work	04
07. Viva V.	05
08. Sessional	05
	<b>50</b>

**Suggested Laboratory Exercises**

1. To study the permeability of plasma membrane using different concentrations of organicsolvents.
2. To study the effect of temperature on permeability of plasma membrane.
3. To prepare the standard curve of protein and determine the protein content in unknown samples.
4. To study the enzyme activity of catalase and peroxidase as influenced by pH and temperature.
5. Comparison of the rate of respiration of various plant parts.
6. Separation of chloroplast pigment by solvents method.
7. Determining the osmotic potential of vacuolar sap by plasmolytic method.
8. Determining the water potential of any tuber.
9. Separation of amino acids in a mixture by paper chromatography and their identification by comparison with standards.
10. Bioassay of auxin, cytokinin, GA, ABA and ethylene using appropriate plant material.
11. Demonstration of the technique of micropropagation by using different explants, e.g. axillary buds, shoot meristems.
12. Demonstration of the technique of anther culture.
13. Isolation of protoplasts from different tissues using commercially available enzymes.
14. Demonstration of root and shoot formation from the apical and basal portion of stem segments in liquid medium containing different hormones.

#### **Suggested Laboratory Exercises (Ecology)**

1. To determine minimum number of quadrats required for reliable estimate of biomass in grasslands.
2. To study the frequency of herbaceous species in grassland and to compare the frequency distribution with Raunkair's Standard Frequency Diagram.
3. To estimate importance Value Index for grassland species on the basis of relative frequency, relative density and relative biomass in protected and grazed grassland.
4. To measure the vegetation cover of grassland through point frame method.
5. To measure the aboveground plant biomass in a grassland.
6. To determine Kemp's constant for dicot and monocot leaves and to estimate the leaf area index of a grassland community.
7. To determine diversity indices (richness, Simpson, Shannon-Wiener) in grazed and protected grassland.
8. To estimate bulk density and porosity of grassland and woodland soils.
9. To determine moisture content and water holding capacity of grassland and woodland soil.
10. To study the vegetation structure through profile diagram.
11. To estimate transparency, pH and temperature of different water bodies.
12. To measure dissolved oxygen content in polluted and unpolluted water samples.
13. To estimate salinity of different water samples.
14. To determine the percent leaf area injury of different leaf samples collected around polluted sites.
15. To estimate dust holding capacity of the leaves of different plant species.

#### **PRACTICAL**

##### **Suggested Laboratory Exercises (for Utilization of Plants)**

1. Food Plants : Study of the morphology, structure and simple microchemical tests of the food storing tissues in rice, wheat, maize, potato and sugarcane, Microscopic examination of starch in these plants (excepting sugarcane)
2. Fibres : Study of cotton flowers, sectioning of the cotton ovules/developing seeds to trace the origin and development of cotton fibres. Microscopic study of cotton and test for cellulose, Sectioning and staining of jute stem to show the location and development of fibres. Microscopic structure. Test for lignocellulose.
3. Vegetable oils : Study of hand sections of groundnut, mustard and coconut and staining of oil droplets by Sudan III and Sudan Black.
4. Field visits : To study sources of firewood (10 plants), timber-yielding trees (10 trees) and bamboos. A list to be prepared mentioning special features.
5. Spices : Examine black pepper, cloves, cinnamon (hand sections) and opened fruits of cardamom and describe them briefly.
6. Preparation of an illustrated inventory of 10 medicinal plants used in indigenous systems of medicine or allopathy : Write their botanical and common names, parts used and disease/disorders for which they are prescribed.
7. Beverages : Cut Sections of boiled coffee beans and tea leaves to study the characteristic structural features.
8. Rubber : Collect illustrative materials of *Hevea brasillensis* ; morphology of the plant and tapping practices, history of rubber. List the many uses of rubber.



## ZOOLOGY

Paper-I (Paper Code-0917)

Ecology, Environmental-biology ; Toxicology ; Microbiology and Medical Zoology.

2 Attempting one question from each unit will be compulsory. 100% choice be given.

### UNIT-I (ECOLOGY)

- 1 Aims and scopes of Ecology.
- 2 Major ecosystems of the world-Brief introduction
- 3 Population- Characteristics and regulation of densities.
- 4 Communities and Ecosystems.
- 5 Biogeochemical cycles
- 6 Air and water pollution
- 7 Ecological succession

### UNIT-II (ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY)

- 1 Laws of limiting factors
- 2 Food chain in a freshwater ecosystem.
- 3 Energy flow in ecosystem-Trophic levels
- 4 Conservation of Natural resources
- 5 Environmental impact Assessment

### UNIT-III (TOXICOLOGY)

- 1 Definition of Toxicity
- 2 Classification of toxicants
- 3 Principle of systematic toxicology
- 4 Toxic agents and their action- Metallic and inorganic agents
- 5 Animal poisons - Snake-venom, Scorpion and bee poisoning
- 6 Food poisoning

### UNIT-IV (MICROBIOLOGY)

- 1 General and Applied microbiology.
- 2 Microbiology of Domestic water and sewage
- 3 Microbiology of milk and milk products
- 4 Industrial microbiology

### UNIT-V (MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY)

- 1 Brief introduction to pathogenic micro-organisms, Rickettsia, Spirochaetes and Bacteria.
- 2 Brief account of life-history and pathogenicity of the following pathogens with reference to man ; Prophylaxis and treatment -
  - a) Pathogenic Protozoans - Entamoeba, Trypanosoma, and Giardia
  - b) Pathogenic helminths - Schistosoma
  - c) Nematode Pathogenic parasites of man
- 3 Vector insects

PAPER-II

(Paper Code-0918)

(GENETIC'S, CELL PHYSIOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY, BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOTECHNIQUES)

Note : Attempting one question from each unit will be compulsory, 100% choice be given.

UNIT-I (GENETIC'S)

- 1 Linkage and Linkage maps
- 2 Varieties of gene expression - Multiple alleles ; lithogenesis ; Pleiotropic genes; gene interaction ; epistasis.
- 3 Sexchromosome systems, and sex-linkage.
- 4 Mutation and chromosomal alterations ; meiotic consequences.
- 5 Human genetics - chromosomal and single gene disorders (somatic cell genetics)

UNIT-II (CELL PHYSIOLOGY)

- 1 General idea about pH and Buffer.
- 2 Transport across membrane - cell membrane; Mitochondria and Endoplasmic reticulum.
- 3 Active transport and its mechanism; Active transport in Mitochondria and Endoplasmic reticulum.
- 4 Hydrolytic enzymes - Their chemical nature, Activation and specificity.

UNIT-III (BIOCHEMISTRY)

- 1 Amino acids and Peptides - Basic structure and biological function.
- 2 Carbohydrate and its metabolism - Glycogenesis; Gluconeogenesis; glycolysis, Glycogenolysis; Cosi-cycle.
- 3 Lipid metabolism - Oxidation of glycerol; oxidation of fatty acid.
- 4 Protein metabolism - Deamination, Transamination, Transmethylation; Biosynthesis of Protein;

UNIT-IV (BIOTECHNOLOGY)

- 1 Biotechnology - Scope and importance.
- 2 Recombinant DNA and Gene cloning.
- 3 Cloned genes and other tools of biotechnology.
- 4 Applications of biotechnology in (i) Pharmaceutical industry, and (ii) Food processing industry.

UNIT-V (BIOTECHNIQUE)

Principles and techniques about the following

- 1 pH meter
- 2 Colorimeter
- 3 Microscopy-Light microscopes, Phase contrast and Electron microscopes.
- 4 Centrifugation
- 5 Separation of biomolecules by chromatography, and Electrophoresis
- 6 Histrochemical methods for determination of Protein, Lipids, and carbohydrate

### PRACTICAL WORK

The Practical work in general shall be based on syllabus prescribed in theory. The candidates will be required to show knowledge of the following :

1. Estimation of population density, Percentage frequency, Relative density.
2. Analysis of Producers and consumers in grassland.
3. Detection of gram-negative and gram-positive bacteria.
4. Blood group detection (A,B, AB & O).
6. R.B.C., W.B.C. count.
6. Blood coagulation time.
7. Preparation of Hematin crystals from blood of rat.
8. Observation of *Drosophila*, wild and mutant.
9. Chromatography-Paper or gel.
10. Colorimetric estimation of hemoglobin.
11. Mitosis in onion root tip.
12. Biochemical detection of Carbohydrate, Protein and Lipid.
13. Study of Permanent slides of Parasites, based on theory paper.
14. Working Principles of pH meter, Colorimeter, centrifuge and microscopes.

### SCHEDULE FOR PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

Duration : 4 Hrs.

	Max Marks : 50
1. Haematological Experiment : (R.B.Cs./W.B.Cs. Counting/Blood group detection)	08 marks
2. Ecological Experiment : (Estimation of Population Density/Frequency/relative Density)	06 marks
3. Staining of Gram +ve and Gram -ve Bacteria/cytological experiment : Mitosis in onion root tip	05 marks
4. Biochemical Experiment : (biochemical detection of carbohydrate/protein lipid)	06 marks
5. Chromatography	05 marks
6. Spotting : Study of permanent slides of Parasites : 3 Comments on working Principles of pH meter / Colorimeter / centrifuge and Microscope :	10 marks
7. Viva Voce	05 marks
8. Sessional :	05 marks

## B.Com. II year

### COMPULSORY

#### Group - I PAPER - I (CORPORATE ACCOUNTING)

##### OBJECTIVE

This course enable the students to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of companies Act.  
(As per company act 2013)

<b>UNIT-I</b> Issue, Forfeiture, and Re-issue of Shares ; Redemption of preference shares; Issue and redemption of debentures.
<b>UNIT-II</b> Final Accounts (as per company act 2013) Liquidation of Company.
<b>UNIT-III</b> Valuation of Goodwill and Shares.
<b>UNIT-IV</b> Accounting For Amalgamation of Companies as per Indian Accounting Standard 14; Accounting for internal reconstruction - excluding intercompany holdings and re-construction schemes.
<b>UNIT-V</b> Consolidated Balance Sheet of holding companies with one subsidiary only.

##### SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Dr. S.M. Shukla, Sakitya bhawan Agra.
2. Dr. Mangal Nanta & Agrawal: Published - Indore.
3. Dr. Karim Khanuja - Published - Agra.
4. Gupta R.L., Radhaswamy N: Company Accounts; Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

**Chapter 10: THE NATURE OF THE FIRM (continued)**

10.1.1

10.1.2

10.1.3	<p>10.1.4</p> <p>10.1.5</p>
10.1.6	<p>10.1.7</p> <p>10.1.8</p>
10.1.9	<p>10.1.10</p>
10.1.11	<p>10.1.12</p>
10.1.13	<p>10.1.14</p>

10.1.15

- 1. R. C. ...
- 2. ...
- 3. ...
- 4. ...

**Group - II - PAPER - II  
PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**OBJECTIVE**

This Course familiarizes the students with the basics of principles of management.

Proposed Syllabus	
<b>UNIT-I</b>	Introduction : Concept, nature, process, and significance of management; management roles (Mintzberg); An overview of functional areas of management; Development management thought: Classical and neo-classical systems; Concept approaches.
<b>UNIT-II</b>	Planning : Concept, process and types. Decision making - concept and Bounded rationality; Management by objectives; Corporate planning; Environment analysis and diagnosis, Strategy formulation.
<b>UNIT-III</b>	Organizing : Concept, nature, process and significance; Authority and resident relationships; Centralization and decentralization; Departmentation; Organization structure - forms and contingency factors.
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	Motivating and Leading People at work : Motivation - concept; Theories Herzberg, McGregor, and Ouchi; Financial and non- financial incentives. Leadership - concept and leadership styles; Leadership theories (Tannenb Schmidt.); Likert's System Management; Communication - nature, process, networks, and barriers, Effective Communication.
<b>UNIT-V</b>	Managerial Control : Concept and process; Effective control system; Technical control - traditional and modern. Management of Change : Concept, nature, and process of planned Resistance to change, Emerging horizons of management in a environment.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Dr. R.C. Agrawal, Agra.
2. Dr. S.C. Saxena, Agra.
3. Wehrlich and Kuontz, et al : Essentials of Management; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

**Group - I - PAPER - II**  
**COMPANY LAW**

**OBJECTIVE**

This objective of this course is to provide basic knowledge of the provisions Companies Act, 2013, along with relevant case law.

Proposed Syllabus	
<b>UNIT-I</b>	Corporate personalities; Kinds of Companies, Nature & Scope, promotion on and incorporation of companies.
<b>UNIT-II</b>	Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association; Prospectus, Shares; share capital - transfer and transmission.
<b>UNIT-III</b>	Capital management - borrowing powers, mortgages and charges, debentures. Directors - Managing Director, whole time director, Appointment, Remuneration, and duties.
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	Company meetings - kinds, Notice, quorum, voting, proxy, resolutions, minutes.
<b>UNIT-V</b>	majority powers and minority rights; Prevention of oppression and mismanagement. Winding up - kinds and conduct.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Singh Avtar ; Company Law; Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
2. Dr. S.M. Shukla, Shahitya Bhawan Agra.
3. Dr. R.C. Agrawal, Shahitya Bhawan Agra.
4. Kapoor N.D. : Company Law - Incorporating the Provisions of the Companies Amendment Act, 2013 Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

**Group - III - PAPER - I**

**BUSINESS STATISTICS**

**OBJECTIVE**

It enable the students to gain understanding of statistical techniques as are applicable to business.

**Proposed Syllabus**

<p><b>UNIT-I</b> Introduction : Statistics as a subject; Descriptive Statistics; Types of data; Summation operation; Rules of Sigma &amp; operations; Statistics - compared to Inferential Statistics; Types of data; Summation operation; Rules of Sigma &amp; operations; Analysis of University Data; Construction of a frequency distribution; Concept of central tendency.</p>
<p><b>UNIT-II</b> Dispersion - and their measures; Partition values; Skewness and measures;</p>
<p><b>UNIT-III</b> Analysis of Bivariate Data : Linear regression two variables and correlation.</p>
<p><b>UNIT-IV</b> Index Number: Meaning, types, and uses; Methods of constructing price and quantity indices (simple and segregated); Tests of adequacy; Chain - base index numbers; Base shifting, splicing and deflating; Problems in constructing index numbers; Consumer price index. Analysis of Time Series : Cause of Variation in time series data; Components of a time series; Decomposition - Additive and Multiplicative models; Determination of trend - Moving Averages Method and method of least squares (including linear, second degree, parabolic, and exponential trend); Computation of seasonal indices by simple averages, ratio - to - trend, ratio - to - moving average, and link relative methods.</p>
<p><b>UNIT-V</b> Forecasting and Methods : Forecasting - concept, types and importance; General approach to forecasting; Methods of forecasting; demand; Industry Vs Company sales forecast; Factors affecting company sales. Theory of Probability : as a concept; The three approaches to defining probability; Addition and multiplication laws of probability; Conditional Probability; Bayes' Theorem; Expectation and Variance of a random variable.</p>

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. S.M.Shukla, Shalika Bhawan, Agara.
2. Statistical Analysis, Dr. Rajesh Shukla and J.B. Agrawal



**Group - III PAPER - II**  
**FUNDAMENTALS OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

**OBJECTIVE**

It Provides exposure to the students to the entrepreneurial culture and industrial growth so as to preparing them to set up and manage their own small units.

Proposed Syllabus	
<b>UNIT-I</b>	Introduction : The entrepreneur; Definitions; Emergence of entrepreneurial class; Theories of entrepreneurship; Role of socio - economic environment; Characteristics.
<b>UNIT-II</b>	Promotion of a Venture; Opportunities analysis; External environmental analysis economic, social and technological; Competitive factors; Legal requirements for establishment of a new unit, and raising of funds; Venture capital sources and documentation required.
<b>UNIT-III</b>	Entrepreneurial behavior : Innovation and entrepreneur; Entrepreneurial behavior and Psycho - Theories, Social responsibility.
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	Entrepreneurial Development Programs (EDP) : EDP, their role, relevance, and achievements; Role of Government in organizing EDPs; Critical evaluation.
<b>UNIT-V</b>	Role of Entrepreneur : Role of an entrepreneur in economic growth as an innovator, generation of employment opportunities, complementing and supplementing economic growth, bringing about social stability and balanced regional development of industries; Role in export promotion and import substitution, forex earnings, and augmenting and meeting local demand.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Srivastava S.B. : A Practical Guide to Industrial Entrepreneurs; Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
2. Tandon B.C. : Environment and Entrepreneur; Chugh Publications, Allahabad.
3. Prasanna Chandra : Project Preparation, Appraisal, Implementation; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

**COMPUTER APPLICATION**  
**MARKS DISTRIBUTION PAPER - I**  
**INTERNET APPLICATION & E-COMMERCE**

Proposed Syllabus

**UNIT - I Introduction to HTML**

**Introduction to Internet & World Wide Web**

**Internet-** Indian and the Internet, Profile of Indian Surfer, History of the Internet, Indian Internet History, Technological Foundation of Internet, Application in Internet Environment, Movement of files/data between two computers, TCP/IP, IP Addresses, Domain Name System, Domain Name Services, allocation of second level domains in India, Internet & India.

**World Wide Web (WWW)** - WWW consortium browsing and Information retrieval, exploring the WWW, address : URL.

**UNIT - II**

**Introduction to HTML & Designing Web Page**

Concept to Website, Web standards, What is HTML, HTML documents / file, HTML Editor, Explanation of the structure of Homepage, Elements in HTML Documents, HTML Elements, HTML Tags & Basic HTML Tags, viewing the source of web page & downloading the web page source, Extensible HTML, CSS, XML, XSL.

**HTML Document Structure - Head Section**

Illustration of Document Structure, Mark-up elements within the Head : BASE, ISINDEX, LINK, META, TITLE, SCRIPT.

**UNIT - III**

**HTML Document Structure & HTML Forms**

**Body Section** - Illustration, Body

elements, Background, TEXT BODY element, ADDRESS, BLOCKQUOTE, TABLE, CREDITS, CHARACTER EXPANSION codes, Logical  
Style, STRIKE, STRIKE, STRIKE, FONT, BASEFONT and CENTER.  
**Image, Internal and External Linking**  
**Between Web Pages** - IMG Elements,  
ALIGN, WIDTH, ALT, ALLIGN, HIGHLIGHTING OF IMG elements, Hypertext Anchors, NAME attribute in Anchor.  
**HTML Forms** - FORM, FORM TAG, FORM  
Structure, Input types, Drop Down menu or Select menu tags, Image Buttons.

#### UNIT - IV

##### **Introduction to E-Commerce & Business Strategy in Electronic Age**

**E-commerce** - Scope & definition of language, E-commerce & Trade cycle, E-Markets, E-Data Interchange, Internet Commerce, E-commerce in Perspective.

**Business Strategy** - The value chain,

competitive advantage, Business strategy, Case-Study / e-commerce in Passenger Air Transport.

#### UNIT - V

**B to B e-Commerce & B to C e-Commerce Business to Business e-Commerce** - Inter-organisational Transactions, Electronic networks, Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) - the nuts and bolts, EDI and Business, Inter-organisational e-Commerce.

**Business to Consumer e-Commerce** - Consumer Trade transactions.

**The elements of e-Commerce** - elements,

e-visibility, e-shop online payments, delivering the goods, after sales service, Internet e-Commerce Security & web site evaluation model.

**e-Business** - Introduction, Internet

bookshops, Software Supplies & support, e-newspapers, Internet banking, virtual auctions, online share trading, gambling on net, e-diversity.

COMPUTER APPLICATION  
PAPER - II  
**RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

Proposed Syllabus

**UNIT - I**

**DATABASE SYSTEM CONCEPT & ENTITY RELATIONSHIP MODEL :**

Operational data, why database, data independence, an Architecture for a Data base system, DDL & DML, Data Dictionary, Data structures and Corresponding Operators, Data Models, The Relational approach, The Network approach, DBMS storage structure and access method. Entity-Relationship model as a tool for conceptual design-entities attributes and relationships. ER diagrams: strong and weak entities Generalization: Specialization and Aggregation. Converting and ER-model into relational.

**UNIT - II**

**Relational Database Management System Relational Model :** Structure to Relational Database, Relational Algebra, The Domain Relational, Calculus, Extended Relational Algebra Operation, Modification of database, Views. **Relational Database Design :-** Pitfalls in Relational Database Design, Decomposition, Functional Dependencies, Normalization : 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, 4NF, 5NF operations not involving cursors, Operations involving cursors, dynamic statements, security & integrity security specification in SQL.

**UNIT - III**

**RELATIONAL DATABASE DESIGN :**

Relational Algebra, Traditional Set Operations, Attributes Names for Derived Relations, special relational operations, further normalization, functional dependence, First, second and third normal forms, BCNF Forms, relations with more than one candidate key, Good and bad decompositions, fourth normal form, fifth normal form, De-normalization.

**UNIT - IV**

**Introduction to RDBMS Software - Oracle**

- (a) **Introduction** : Introduction to personnel and Enterprises Oracle, Data Types, Commercial Query Language, SQL, SQL \* PLUS.
- (b) **DDL and DML** : Creating Table, Specify Integrity Constraint, Modifying Existing Table, Dropping Table, Inserting, Deleting and Updating Rows in as Table, Where Clause, Operators, ORDER BY, GROUP Function, SQL Function, JOIN, Set Operation, SQL Sub Queries; Views : What is Views, Create, Drop and Retrieving data from views.

**UNIT - V**

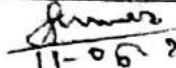
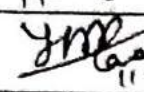
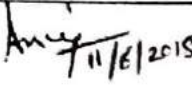
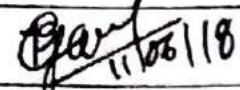
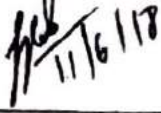
- (a) **Security** : Management of Roles, Changing Password, Granting Roles & Privilege, with drawing privileges.
- (b) **PL/SQL** : Block Structure in PL/SQL, Variable and constants, Running PL/SQL in the SQL\*PLUS, Data Base Access with PL/SQL, Exception Handling, Record Data type in PL/SQL, Triggers in PL/SQL.

**प्रपत्र**

विषय/संकाय/प्रश्न-पत्र का नाम- **B.Com.(Computer Application)**

क्रमांक	कक्षा का नाम	वर्तमान पाठ्यक्रम	नवीन संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम	नवीन संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम का औचित्य
1.	1 <sup>st</sup> Year	COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION	COMPUTER FUNDAMENTAL	Updation Required
2.	1 <sup>st</sup> Year	COMPUTERIZED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING	PC SOFTWARE AND MULTIMEDIA	Updation Required
3.	1 <sup>st</sup> Year	PRACTICAL	PRACTICAL	Updation Required
4.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Year	INTERNET APPLICATION & E-COMMERCE	INTERNET APPLICATION & E-COMMERCE	No Change
5.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Year	RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	No Change
6.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Year	PRACTICAL	PRACTICAL	No Change
7.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Year	PROGRAMMING IN VISUAL BASIC	PROGRAMMING IN VISUAL BASIC	No Change
8.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Year	SYSTEM ANALYSIS, DESING & MIS	SYSTEM ANALYSIS, DESING & MIS	No Change
9.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Year	PRACTICAL	PRACTICAL	No Change

केन्द्रीय अध्ययन मंडल के अध्यक्ष एवं सदस्यों का हस्ताक्षर

S.N.	Name	Designation/University/College	Signature with Date
1.	Dr. Sanjay Kumar	Head, S.o.S. in Computer Science & I.T., Pt. R.S. University, Raipur	 11-06-2018
2.	Mr. Hari Shankar Prasad Tonde	Head, Dept. of Computer Science, Sarguja University, Ambikapur	 11-06-18
3.	Dr. Anuj Kumar Dwivedi	Head, Dept. of Computer Science, Govt. V.B.S.D. Girls College, Jashpur Nagar, Jashpur	 11/6/2018
4.	Mr. L.K. Gavel	Head, Dept. of Computer Science, Govt. G.S.G. P.G. College Balod	 11/06/18
5.	Dr. J. Durga Prasad Rao	Head, Dept. of Computer Science, Shri Sankracharya Mahavidyalaya, Bhilai	 11/6/18